

Message Text

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PAGE 01 MOSCOW 12484 141839Z

61

ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SS-20 NSC-07 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-11

NSAE-00 PA-04 RSC-01 USIA-15 PRS-01 SP-03 SCA-01

COME-00 EB-11 L-03 VO-03 DRC-01 /107 W

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R 141446Z AUG 74

FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1666

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: CGEN UR

SUBJ: US-SOVIET TOURIST TRAVEL

REF: STATE 162995

1. MORNING OF AUGUST 8 EMBOFFS CALLED ON IVAN P. ZABORIN, GENERAL MANAGER OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION-INTOURIST WHO RECEIVED FOR S.S. NIKITIN. EMBOFFS RAISED POINTS IN REFTEL, MENTIONING TWO-WEEK VISA SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT AND STRESSING THAT US FAVORS INCREASED TOURISM IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.

2. EMBOFFS CITED WIDE DISPARITY IN NUMBERS OF SOVIETS VISITING US THAT COULD POSSIBLY BE CLASSIFIED AS TOURISTS AND NUMBER OF AMERICAN TOURISTS WHO VISIT THE USSR ANNUALLY. BY INTOURIST FIGURES, WHICH MAY BE INFLATED, 90,000 AMERICAN TOURISTS VISITED USSR IN 1973, VERSUS 7700 SOVIET VISITORS TO US. AS DEPARTMENT IS AWARE, SOVIETS WHO TRAVEL TO US ARE DIPLOMATS, OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF DELEGATIONS, EXCHANGE PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS, MEMBERS OF ATHLETIC TEAMS AND PERFORMING GROUPS, ETC. VERY FEW ARE "TOURISTS" IN AMERICAN SENSE OF THE WORD. WE WOULD CONSIDER AS REAL TOURISTS THE 1059 WHO RECEIVED VISAS IN 1973 AS SO-CALLED "PRIVATE VISITORS," I.E., PERSONS WHO RECEIVED EXIT VISAS TO TRAVEL TO THE U.S. INDIVIDUALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY TO VISIT RELATIVES.

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PAGE 02 MOSCOW 12484 141839Z

ADDITIONALLY, ABOUT 350 SOVIETS RECEIVED B-2 TOURIST

VISAS AT REQUEST OF MFA AS MEMBERS OF INTOURIST-ORGANIZED TOURIST GROUPS TO US; THOSE PERSONS, HOWEVER, ARE OFFICIALLY SELECTED AND ARE NOT TOURISTS IN THE AMERICAN SENSE; I.E. THEY ARE NOT INDIVIDUALS WHO SIGNED UP ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE.

3. EMBOFFS ASKED ZAVORIN IF HE HAD ANY IDEAS FOR INCREASING SOVIET TOURISM TO U.S. GIVING POTENTIALLY SENSITIVE SUBJECT OF SOVIET EXIT VISAS AND CURRENCY CONTROLS WIDE BERTH, ZAVORIN RESTATED NIKITIN'S COMPLAINTS RE DIFFICULTY OF ARRANGING EXCURSIONS, HIGH COSTS IN THE U.S., AND EXCESSIVE WAITS FOR VISAS. HE FELT, HOWEVER, THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF SPECIAL OFFICE TO COORDINATE TRAVEL FROM USSR TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE USEFUL. THIS OFFICE, LOCATED IN MOSCOW, COULD PERHAPS BE AFFILIATED WITH THE USSR TRADE AND ECONOMIC COUNCIL. (ZAVORIN'S COMPLAINT AND SUGGESTION ARE SYMPTOMATIC OF SOVIET LAMENT THAT US SYSTEM IS NOT LIKE SOVIET SYSTEM -- WE DO NOT HAVE ONE MASSIVE ORGANIZATION, AND ONLY ONE, TO DEAL WITH EACH ASPECT OF SOCIETY AND ECONOMY.) ZAVORIN ALSO FELT IT COULD BE HELPFUL IF MORE US COMPANIES IN THE TOURIST FIELD WERE ENCOURAGED TO ESTABLISH A SPECIAL EAST-EUROPEAN-SOVIET DEPARTMENT.

4. ZAVORIN MENTIONED AN UPCOMING VISIT TO MOSCOW BY C. LANGHORNE WASHBURN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR TOURISM, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS US COMPANIES. ZAVORIN HOPED VISIT WOULD PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR SERIOUS DISCUSSION OF HIS SUGGESTIONS AND OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH HE CITED.

5. ZAVORIN SEVERAL TIMES EXPRESSED AWARENESS OF ACUTE NEED TO CONSTRUCT HIGH QUALITY HOTELS AND OTHER TOURIST FACILITIES WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION. HE CITED CONTRACT SIGNED WITH INTERCONTINENTAL HOTELS ON MAY 31 THIS YEAR TO BUILD HOTELS IN LENINGRAD, KIEV AND MOSCOW AS EXAMPLE SOVIET MOVEMENT THIS DIRECTION. MENTIONING THAT "WE HAVE SO LITTLE TIME", ZAVORIN SEEMED CONFIDENT OF MOSCOW BEING CHOSEN AS SITE FOR 1980 OLYMPICS AND RECOGNIZED NEED TO GO FORWARD RAPIDLY WITH TOURIST LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 MOSCOW 12484 141839Z

PREPARATIONS.

6. EMBASSY WOULD APPRECIATE ANY INFORMATION DEPARTMENT CAN PROVIDE RE VISIT MENTIONED PARA 4.
STOESSEL

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 14 AUG 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: CollinP0
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1974MOSCOW12484
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
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From: MOSCOW
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
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Line Count: 112
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION EUR
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: STATE 162995
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: CollinP0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 07 JUN 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <07 JUN 2002 by cunninfx>; APPROVED <27 FEB 2003 by CollinP0>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: US-SOVIET TOURIST TRAVEL
TAGS: CGEN, UR
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005